

**2010 Session of the Florida Legislature  
Week 6 Committee Meetings  
Quick Summary**

The major education news from this legislative week is that the three high profile bills affecting public schools passed the House of Representatives and will soon be on their way to the Governor. **Senate Joint Resolution 2** which would modify the Constitutional limits on school class size to require compliance to be calculated at the school rather than the classroom level, passed by a vote of 77 to 14 meeting the necessary 3/5 majority approval. **Senate Bill 4** which increases high school course requirements and directs the development and use of end of course exams that will eventually replace parts of FCAT passed by a vote of 106 to 12. Finally, **Senate Bill 6** which establishes the basis for a new personnel appraisal system, eliminates the possibility of professional service contracts for all new hires, and requires pay increases to be based on performance rather than the job longevity and degree attainment passed by a vote of 64 to 55 after many hours of rancorous debate. **(Late note: Senate Bill 6 has already been presented to the Governor)**

The House and Senate bills on the three issues were virtually identical. This allowed the House to take up the Senate bills, which had already passed the Senate and were in the House in messages, in lieu of the House measures and pass them on to the Governor. In the following descriptions of committee and council activities you will notice House Council consideration of the House versions of the standards and assessments bill and the personnel bill. The Council action was necessary to get the bills on the House Calendar and in the proper posture to substitute the Senate bills.

**Monday, April 5, 2010**

**House Education Policy Council**

**H7053 GENERAL BILL/CS by Full Appropriations Council on Education & Economic Development; PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Legg; (CO-SPONSORS) Mayfield; Van Zant (Similar CS/CS/2ND ENG/S 0004, Compare [H 0061](#), [H 0209](#), [H 0473](#), [H 1173](#), [H 7037](#), [S 0120](#), [S 0420](#), [S 1154](#), [S 2262](#)) Public School Assessments;** Revises statewide student achievement testing program; discontinues administration of certain FCAT assessments in specified school years; requires end-of-course assessments in certain subjects beginning with students entering grade 9 in specified school years; requires use of scaled scores & achievement levels for measuring student's knowledge & skills;

provides for waiver of assessment requirements for certain students. The bill passed by a vote of 17 to 0. There were no amendments.

**H7189 GENERAL BILL by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Legg (Similar CS/CS/2ND ENG/S 0006, Compare H 7037, S 2740) Education Personnel;** Revises provisions relating to teacher preparation programs, school district compensation & salary schedules, appraisal of education personnel, & educator certification requirements; requires school districts to develop & implement end-of-course assessments; creates Performance Fund for Instructional Personnel & School-Based Administrators. The bill passed by a vote of 12 to 5. Thirteen amendments were offered, none passed.

**Tuesday, April 6, 2010**

### **Senate Education Pre-K – 12 Committee**

**S642 GENERAL BILL by Smith; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Sobel (Similar CS/H 0467) Public K-12 Education/Teen Dating Violence & Abuse [SPSC];** Provides that comprehensive health education taught in the public schools shall include a component on teen dating violence and abuse for students in grades 7 through 12. Requires district school boards to adopt and implement a dating violence and abuse policy. Provides policy requirements. Requires the Department of Education to develop a model policy. Requires school personnel training. Two amendments were adopted; eliminating the requirement that a list of legal remedies be given to the victims of date violence, requiring DOE to develop a model policy for districts by January 1, 2011. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a vote of 5 to 2.

**S1138 GENERAL BILL/CS by Transportation; Fasano (Similar CS/CS/H 0399, Compare S 2652) Motor Vehicles [CPSC];** Requires the application form for motor vehicle registration or renewal of registration to include language permitting the applicant to make a voluntary contribution to Blind Babies and Blind Youth Services, to The Arc of Florida, or to Ronald McDonald House. Provides for the distribution of funds collected to the Florida Association of Agencies Serving the Blind, Inc. Provides that such contributions are not considered income of a revenue nature. The Committee made three changes to the bill; added language to the form clarifying that donations to ARC are for developmental disabilities, added an ARC voluntary contribution option to driver's license forms, changed the bills effective date from July 1 to October 1, 2010. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S2118 GENERAL BILL by Gardiner; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Fasano; Dean; Storms (Compare CS/H 1073, S 2616) Students with Disabilities/Seclusion/Restraint [SPSC];** Provides that manual physical restraint shall be used only in an emergency when there is an imminent risk of serious injury or death to the student or others. Prohibits

school personnel from placing a student in seclusion. Requires that school personnel be trained and certified in the use of manual physical restraint. Requires the school to prepare an incident report after each occasion of student restraint and specifies contents of report. The bill was essentially rewritten by a strike-all amendment that, among other things, deleted the definitions, legislative intent and findings, provided that persons with developmental disabilities have the right to be free from abuse and neglect regardless of the setting, and requires modifications of existing requirements for in-service or continuing education beginning in the 2010-2011 school year. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a vote of 7 to 0.

**S2224 GENERAL BILL by Siplin (Identical [H 1595](#)) Job Opportunities for Youth [WPSC]**; Provides legislative intent to support statewide vocational training and placement provided to at-risk youth through the Jobs for Florida's Graduates program. Requires that a proposal for funding a statewide summer program for youth employment be submitted to the Florida Endowment Foundation for Florida's Graduates. Revises the excise tax amount payable by manufacturers, distributors, and vendors of malt beverages. The bill passed by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S1920 GENERAL BILL by Wise (Similar [H 1369](#)) Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation [EPSC]**; Removes a provision that requires the State Board of Administration to invest and reinvest moneys in the endowment fund for the Florida Endowment for Vocational Rehabilitation. Requires that a specified percent of the remainder of all civil penalties received by a county court pursuant to specified provisions be remitted to the Department of Revenue on a monthly basis for deposit in the endowment fund. The bill was amended to provide that all funds being held by the SBA for investment or reinvestment for the endowment fund must be returned to the fund after a reasonable time. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S2014 GENERAL BILL/CS by Commerce; Wise (Similar CS/[H 1203](#), Compare [H 0719](#), [H 1571](#), CS/[S 1382](#), [S 2710](#)) Early Learning [CPSC]**; Deletes an obsolete reference to the repealed subsidized child care program. Replaces an obsolete reference to a repealed program with an updated reference to the school readiness program. Revises procedures for child care market rate reimbursement and child care grants. Clarifies that a licensed foster home may be dually licensed as a family day care home or large family child care home and receive certain payments for the same child. The bill was not amended by the Committee and passed by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S2042 GENERAL BILL by Wise (Identical [H 1041](#)) College and Career Transition Assistance Act [SPSC]**; Establishes a school-to-work program to be operated in any school, Department of Juvenile Justice facility, or charter school. Provides requirements for participation in the program. Creates an endowment fund within the Florida Endowment Foundation for Florida's Graduates. Creates the Florida Endowment

Foundation for Florida's Graduates as a direct-support organization. Requires that the Department of Education to adopt rules. The bill was not amended by the Committee and passed by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S2102 GENERAL BILL by Wise (Compare CS/[H 0723](#)) Postsecondary Education Fee Waivers [SPSC]**; Authorizes state universities and community colleges to waive tuition and fees for public school instructional personnel for certain courses. Defines public school instructional personnel. The Committee amended the bill to provide that it applies only to classroom teachers, is available only on a space available basis, limits the courses to undergraduate classes in special ed., math and science and prohibits teachers from taking the courses during the school day. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a vote of 8 to 0.

**S1970 GENERAL BILL by Detert (Compare CS/[H 1287](#), CS/[H 5101](#)) Education/High-performing Teachers [WPSC]**; Cites this act as the "High-Performing Teacher Bonuses Act." Requires that each school district allocate 100 percent of the funds received for instruction for the International Baccalaureate Program, Advanced International Certificate of Education, and the Advanced Placement Program. Requires that such funds be expended solely for administrative costs associated with such programs and teachers' bonuses. The bill was amended to restore the \$2,000 cap on bonuses per teacher per year, establishes a \$5,000 cap on bonuses per year for teachers in D and F schools and limits \$500 bonuses for AP students in D and F schools to the first four students attaining the required test score. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by a 7 to 1 vote.

**S1806 GENERAL BILL by Detert Pre-K through 12 Education [SPSC]**; Expresses the legislative intent to revise laws relating to pre-K through 12 education. (There will be a proposed committee substitute for this bill). The Committee passed a Committee Substitute that generally conforms existing statutes to changes in various federal laws, the repeal of programs and programs that are no longer funded. The bill passed as a Committee Substitute by an 8 to 0 vote.

**S2550 JOINT RESOLUTION by Altman (Compare [H 1399](#)) Religious Freedom [SPSC]**; Proposes an amendment to the State Constitution to provide that an individual may not be barred from participating in any public program because of choosing to use public benefits at a religious provider and to delete a prohibition against using public revenues in aid of any church, sect, or religious denomination or any sectarian institution. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 6 to 2 vote.

### **Senate Education Pre-K – 12 Appropriations Committee**

**S206 GENERAL BILL/CS by Education Pre-K - 12; Hill (Identical CS/[H 0055](#)) District School Board Policies and Procedures [SPSC]**; Provides legislative intent to

recognize student academic achievement. Encourages each district school board to adopt policies and procedures that provide for an annual "Academic Scholarship Signing Day." There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 6 to 0 vote.

**S820 GENERAL BILL/CS by Education Pre-K - 12; Wise; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Detert; Lynn (Similar CS/[H 0461](#)) Student Achievement in Fine Arts Courses [SPSC]**; Revises the basis for the designation of school grades to include the performance of students who are enrolled in fine arts courses. Requires that the Department of Education, in coordination with Florida professional arts education associations, develop the assessments, subject to available funding. Requires that field testing of the assessments be completed. The bill was Temporarily Postponed.

**S1096 GENERAL BILL/CS by Education Pre-K - 12; Detert; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Sobel; Gaetz (Similar CS/[H 0105](#)) Middle School Civics Education Assessment [SPSC]**; Cites this act as the "Justice Sandra Day O'Connor Civics Education Act." Amends a specified provision relating to the Sunshine State Standards. Provides requirements for a civics education course that a student must successfully complete for middle grades promotion beginning with students entering grade 6 in the 2012-2013 school year. Provides requirements for course grade and course credit for subsequent school years. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 6 to 0 vote.

**S1058 GENERAL BILL/CS/CS by Education Pre-K - 12; Criminal Justice; Aronberg (Similar CS/[H 0603](#)) Cooperation Between Schools & Juvenile Authorities [SPSC]**; Requires that specified school personnel be notified when a child of any age is formally charged by a state attorney with a felony or a delinquent act that would be a felony if committed by an adult and the disposition of the charges. Authorizes certain entities to release a student's education records without consent of the student or parent to parties to an interagency agreement for specified purposes. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 6 to 0 vote.

**Wednesday, April 7, 2010**

### **House Education Policy Council**

**H55 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Reed; (CO-SPONSORS) Bullard; Jones; Pafford; Schwartz; Soto; Steinberg; Taylor (Identical CS/[S 0206](#)) District School Board Policies and Procedures**; Provides legislative intent to recognize student academic achievement; encourages each district school board to adopt policies & procedures that provide for annual "Academic Scholarship Signing Day." There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 13 to 0 vote.

**H603 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Soto (Similar CS/CS/[S 1058](#)) Cooperation Between Schools & Juvenile Authorities**; Requires that specified school personnel be notified when child of any age is formally charged by state attorney

with felony or delinquent act that would be felony if committed by adult & be notified of disposition of charges; provides for release of student's education records to parties to interagency agreement for specified purposes without consent of student or parent. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 16 to 0 vote.

**H747 GENERAL BILL/CS/CS by Education Policy Council; PreK-12 Policy (EPC); N. Thompson; (CO-SPONSORS) Jones; Kreegel; Renuart; Van Zant (Compare [H 0593](#), [CS/S 0896](#), [S 1954](#)) Treatment of Diabetes**; Revises Diabetes Advisory Council membership; prohibits school districts from restricting assignment of diabetic students to certain schools for certain reasons; authorizes student to manage diabetes while at school, at school-sponsored activities, or in transit to or from school or school-sponsored activities with written authorization from parent & physician; provides for indemnification of specified employees. The Council adopted a technical amendment and passed the bill as a Council Substitute for a Council Substitute by a 15 to 0 vote.

**H1233 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Appropriations (CEED); Jenne; (CO-SPONSORS) Kiar (Similar [S 2356](#)) Educational Plant Surveys**; Authorizes extension to school district educational plant survey submission deadline; provides restrictions; provides requirements for submission of request for extension to DOE & requires department approval; provides restrictions on school district construction during extension period. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 15 to 0 vote.

**H1505 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Flores; (CO-SPONSORS) Crisafulli; Porth; Precourt (Compare [S 2746](#)) McKay Scholarship/Students with Disabilities Prog.**; Revises student eligibility requirements for participation in John M. McKay Scholarships for Students with Disabilities Program; authorizes students who are eligible to enter kindergarten to receive John M. McKay Scholarship; provides eligibility requirements for student identified with developmental delay; authorizes students who were enrolled & reported by school district for funding during any prior year FEFP surveys to receive scholarship. There were no amendments. The bill passed by a 16 to 0 vote.

**Friday, April 9, 2010**

### **Full Appropriations Council on Education and Economic Development**

**H1073 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Llorente; Hukill; (CO-SPONSORS) Ambler; Anderson; Brandenburg; Burgin; Flores; Ford; Fresen; Glorioso; Gonzalez; Heller; Hudson; Jenne; Kiar; McBurney; Nehr; Pafford; Planas; Porth; Precourt; Rader; Reed; Sachs; Schenck; Schultz; Schwartz; Skidmore; Soto; Stargel; Steinberg; Tobia; T. Williams; Zapata (Compare [CS/S 2118](#), [S 2472](#), [S 2616](#)) Education of Children with Disabilities**; (THIS BILL COMBINES

H1073 & H81) Requires minimum training for child care personnel to include identification & care of children with developmental disabilities; provides requirements for use, monitoring, & reduction of unnecessary seclusion & restraint on students with disabilities in public schools; requires regional autism centers to provide certain support for serving children with developmental disabilities.

**H1203 GENERAL BILL/CS by PreK-12 Policy (EPC); Nelson (Similar CS/CS/S 2014, Compare H 0719, H 1571, CS/S 1382, S 2710) Early Learning;** Deletes or updates obsolete references to former subsidized child care program, former prekindergarten early intervention program, Florida First Start Program, & former State Coordinating Council for School Readiness Programs; transfers various provisions relating to early learning to ch. 411, F.S.

## Retirement

**H5703 GENERAL BILL/1ST ENG by Full Appropriations Council on Education & Economic Development; Rivera (Compare 1ST ENG/H 5001, 1ST ENG/S 2700) Retirement [WPSC];** Revises definition of term "statement value"; provides limitations for total contributions made to certain retirement systems or plans; prohibits certain retirement systems or plans from amortizing their unfunded liabilities over specified period; limits amortization bases created in specified future plan years; provides disclosure requirements; requires employers to make specified retirement contributions on behalf of certain employees, etc. EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/01/2010.

04/06/10 SENATE Withdrawn from Policy & Steering Committee on Ways and Means -SJ 00423; Placed on Special Order Calendar -SJ 00423; Read 2nd time -SJ 00506; Amendment(s) adopted (494910) -SJ 00507; Read 3rd time -SJ 00507; Passed as amended (494910); YEAS 37 NAYS 1 -SJ 00507; Immediately certified -SJ 00507; Refused to concur, acceded to the request of the House for conference -SJ 00509

04/06/10 HOUSE In returning messages

- HB 5703 formerly CEED5A temporarily suspends, for up to three years, the requirements for public retirement plans to pay the full contribution rate if the public retirement plan was actuarially funded at 90 percent or more for the valuation performed in the plan year ending during calendar year 2008.
- FRS meets this requirement.
- This bill will be among the bills to be included in conference

**H5607 GENERAL BILL by Government Operations Appropriations (CGHC); Hays (Compare 1ST ENG/H 5001, 1ST ENG/S 2700) Retirement [WPSC];** Revises payroll contribution rates for membership classes of FRS for state fiscal years effective July 1, 2010, & July 1, 2011; deletes provision providing for recognition & usage of current available excess assets of FRS Trust Fund to offset employer contribution rates for FRS; requires state actuary to consider additional factors when conducting annual

actuarial study of FRS, etc. EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/01/2010.

04/06/10 SENATE Withdrawn from Policy & Steering Committee on Ways and Means  
-SJ 00423; Placed on Special Order Calendar -SJ 00423; Read  
2nd time -SJ 00431; Amendment(s) adopted (577306) -SJ 00431;  
Read 3rd time -SJ 00449; Passed as amended (577306); YEAS 22  
NAYS 17 -SJ 00449; Immediately certified -SJ 00449; Refused  
to concur, acceded to the request of the House for conference  
-SJ 00509

04/06/10 HOUSE In returning messages

- HB5607 which set rates was amended to be identical to SB2022 that will require a contribution of .25% and accordingly reduces the employer rate.
- This bill will be among the bills to be included in conference.

**H5701 GENERAL BILL by Full Appropriations Council on Education & Economic Development; Rivera (Compare 1ST ENG/[H 5001](#), 1ST ENG/[S 2700](#)) Health Insurance Subsidies [WPSC];** Revises provisions relating to health insurance subsidies; provides for elimination of retiree health insurance subsidies to certain new retirees or beneficiaries; provides for future repeal of certain retiree health insurance subsidies; revises employer contribution requirements; provides for future repeal of required employer contributions on behalf of specified members, etc. EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/01/2010 except as otherwise provided.

04/06/10 SENATE Withdrawn from Policy & Steering Committee on Ways and Means

-SJ 00423; Placed on Special Order Calendar -SJ 00423; Read  
2nd time -SJ 00506; Amendment(s) adopted (467082) -SJ 00506;  
Read 3rd time -SJ 00506; Passed as amended (467082); YEAS 29  
NAYS 10 -SJ 00506; Immediately certified -SJ 00506; Refused  
to concur, acceded to the request of the House for conference  
-SJ 00509

04/06/10 HOUSE In returning messages

- HB5701 formerly CEED4 Terminates Health Insurance Subsidy for all retirees effective after December 31, 2010.
- This bill will be among the bills to be included in conference.

**S1902 GENERAL BILL by Bennett (Compare [H 0049](#), [H 1319](#), [H 1543](#), [S 0198](#)) Public Retirement Plans [WPSC];** Requires that a retirement system or plan include in its actuarial report a projection of the employer's annual required contributions and an experience study. Limits the benefits payable to a member of a retirement system or plan who has not attained 10 years of service by a certain date. Revises the calculations used for upgrading a special risk member's contributions for past service, etc. EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/01/2010.

04/01/10 SENATE On Committee agenda-- Community Affairs, 04/07/10, 8:00 am,  
412-K --Not considered

- S1902 (local retirement plans) an amendment was placed on this bill to exclude overtime, accrued unused sick leave or other leave or any form of payment other than the member's base hourly or yearly salary may not be included when calculating average final compensation for new employees that are hired after July 1, 2010.
- Presently in Senate Community Affairs was on the agenda but not heard in committee.

**Other issues not included in these bills could surface as amendments to related bills or in the conference bills. The live issues are eliminating the health insurance subsidy and requiring member contributions to FRS.**

### **Next Week** (April 12-16)

In general, the last day for regularly scheduled House council and committee meetings is April 15, 2010. The House leadership; however, always has the option of calling another council or committee meeting. For example, a House Education Policy Council meeting is scheduled for next Friday, April 16, 2010.

The last day for regular Senate committee meetings is April 20, 2010.

**Tuesday, April 13, 2010**

### **Senate Education Pre-K – 12 Appropriations Committee**

**S140 GENERAL BILL/CS by Governmental Oversight and Accountability; Siplin; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Rich; Gaetz; Bullard; Lawson; Wilson; Smith; Hill (Similar CS/[H 1619](#)) School Food Service Programs [SPSC]; Creates the Florida Farm Fresh Schools Program within the DOE. Requires the department to work with the DOACS to recommend policies and rules to the State Board of Education relating to school food services which encourage schools and school districts in this state to buy fresh and local food. Requires the DOE, in collaboration with the DOACS, to provide outreach services regarding the benefits of fresh food products in this state. **(If Received)****

**S1060 GENERAL BILL by Storms; (CO-INTRODUCERS) Gaetz; Crist (Identical [H 0521](#)) Compact/Educational Opportunity/Military Children [SPSC]; Repeals s. 5 of ch. 2008-225, Laws of Florida. Abrogates the future repeal of specified provisions relating to the compact. Deletes provisions relating to the disclosure of information and records and the closure of meetings by the Interstate Commission on Educational**

portunity for Military Children. Provides for future legislative review and repeal of the compact.

**S1806 GENERAL BILL/CS by Education Pre-K - 12; Detert (Identical [H 7037](#), [Compare CS/CS/H 7053](#), [CS/H 7189](#), [CS/CS/2ND ENG/S 0004](#), [CS/CS/2ND ENG/S 0006](#), [CS/CS/S 1412](#)) Education [SPSC]**; Redefines and deletes terms relating to vocational rehabilitation programs. Revises provisions relating to eligibility for vocational rehabilitation services. Requires the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation in the DOE to conduct trial work experiences before determining that an individual is incapable of benefiting from services. Requires the division to administer an independent living program.

**S1884 GENERAL BILL/CS by Finance and Tax; Altman (Compare [CS/CS/H 0927](#)) Real Property [WPSC]**; Revises the criteria under which a transfer of homestead property is not considered a change of ownership. Provides for such provisions to apply to a leasehold interest under certain circumstances. Provides that a change in the ownership of nonhomestead residential property is not deemed to have occurred due to certain transactions involving a publicly traded company.

**Wednesday, April 14, 2010**

### **Senate Education Pre-K – 12 Committee**

**S2320 GENERAL BILL by Siplin (Identical [H 1255](#)) Code of Student Conduct [SPSC]**; Requires the district school board to include in the code of student conduct adopted by the board an explanation of the responsibilities of each student with regard to appropriate dress and respect for self and others, and the role that appropriate dress and respect for self and others has on an orderly learning environment. Provides disciplinary actions for students who violate the dress code.

**S2356 GENERAL BILL by Sobel (Similar [CS/H 1233](#)) Educational Plan Surveys [WPSC]**; Authorizes an extension to a school district educational plant survey submission deadline. Provides requirements for the submission of a request for an extension to the Department of Education and requiring department approval. Provides restrictions on school district construction during the extension period. Requires the State Board of Education to adopt rules.

**S2746 GENERAL BILL by Gardiner (Compare [CS/H 1505](#)) Education Programs for Children with Disabilities [SPSC]**; Amends a provision relating to the John M. McKay Scholarships for Students with Disabilities Program. Authorizes students who receive certain services under the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program to receive a John M. McKay Scholarship. Revises definitions for the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program. Establishes a prekindergarten program option for children with disabilities.

**S2262 GENERAL BILL by Thrasher (Similar [H 1173](#), Compare [S 0534](#), [S 1124](#))**  
Education/Virtual School [SPSC]; Authorizes a charter school operated by a provider that is approved by the DOE to provide online instruction. Revises provisions relating to funding for the Florida Virtual School to conform to changes made by the act. Revises provisions relating to home education students to allow them to enroll in courses offered by the Florida Virtual School, or a franchise of such, and in courses offered in their local school districts. **(A proposed Committee Substitute will be offered for this bill)**

**Senate confirmation hearing**  
**State Board of Education**  
Mark Kaplan  
Kathleen Shanahan  
Susan N. Story

**Friday, April 16, 2010**

**House Education Policy Council**

(Agenda not yet available)

Questions, requests, comments and suggestions may be addressed to  
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